

27. They are different from legal rights in the manner in which they are enforced. If a legal right is violated the aggrieved person cannot directly approach the SC bypassing the lower courts.

- Can be suspended during the National Emergency except Art. 20 and 21 (Life and personal liberty)
- Can be restricted in an area that has been placed under martial law or military law.

Only to citizens — 28

- Art. 15 (Discrimination)
- Art. 16 (Equality)
- Art. 29 (Language, minorities)
- Art. 29 (Freedom)
- Art. 30 (minorities educational institutions)

Only for citizens — (not for foreigners)

"Let not thy left hand know what thy right hand doeth." - The Bible

Fundamental Rights (Art. 14-35) 26

Democratic philosophy considers some rights of the individual as basic or fundamental.

Two fold objects -

- Every citizen must be in a position to claim those rights.
- They must be binding on every authority.

Rights in Constitution part III

- Right to equality (14-18)
- Right to freedom (19-22)
- Right against exploitation (23-24)
- Right to freedom of religion (25)
- Cultural and educational rights (29-30)
- Rights to Constitutional remedies. (32-35)

"Better be safe than sorry." - Proverb

